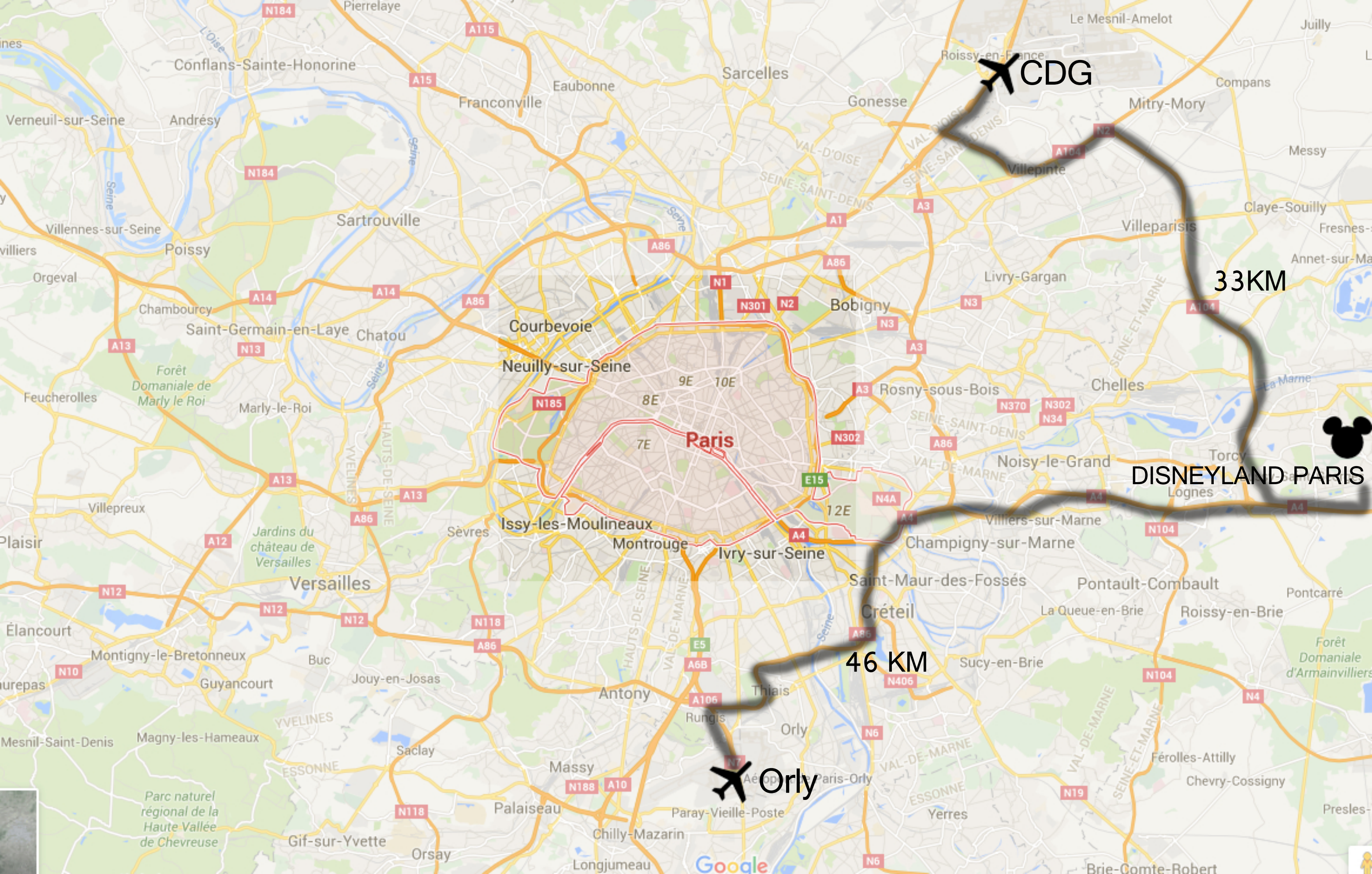




✈️ CDG

33KM

DISNEYLAND PARIS

46 KM

✈️ Orly